

That the Mayor and any Two or more of the Aldermen or any Two or more of the Common-Council, or any Two or more of the Commissioners, may, at any Time, and at any Place, within the said City, cause to be printed and published, in the said City, a Bill, in the Words following, to wit:—

That the Mayor and any Two or more of the Aldermen or any Two or more of the Common-Council, or any Two or more of the Commissioners, may, at any Time, and at any Place, within the said City, cause to be printed and published, in the said City, a Bill, in the Words following, to wit:—



A S U M M A R Y

O F

A B I L L,

F O R

Paving, Cleansing, and farther Enlightening,

T H E

C I T Y of E X E T E R.

Be it enacted,

THAT the Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen, and Common-Council, for the Time being, the principal Inhabitants and Merchants (naming them), not less than Fifty, exclusive of the said Body Corporate, shall be appointed Commissioners for carrying this Act into Execution: And, from Time to Time, they shall, and are hereby required to, associate others in the room of those who shall die, or be elected into the said Body Corporate, or shall refuse to act; so that a competent Number, not less than Fifty, may always execute the Powers and Trusts created by this Act; provided that no Person or Persons shall be hereafter qualified to be elected Commissioners, but what shall, at the least, be assessed weekly in the Sum of Two-pence to the Poor Rates of the said City.

THAT the Powers of this Act may be executed by the major Part of such Commissioners, not less than Seven, who shall be assembled in Manner hereinafter mentioned.

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THAT

THAT no Contractor, nor Person interested in any Contract to be made by Virtue of this Act, shall act as a Commissioner, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds.

THAT the Mayor shall call the first Publick Meeting; and the Majority of the Commissioners then present may adjourn where they shall please, within the said City.

THAT the Mayor and any Two Commissioners, or any Seven Commissioners, may, from Time to Time, call a publick Meeting.

THAT Fourteen Days Notice of all publick Meetings be given in some Publick News-Paper; and that such Notice be signed by the Persons calling the same.

THAT the said Commissioners may, from Time to Time, name Committees, and delegate to them the Powers of making Contracts, receiving Proposals, and digesting Schemes for carrying this Act into Execution; and likewise to superintend and direct the Execution of the several Works to be carried on pursuant to this Act; and likewise to delegate other the like Powers.

THAT the Filth, Dung, and Rakings of the Streets, shall be vested in the Commissioners, to be by them farmed, without Prejudice to any Right or Claim the Mayor, Bailiffs, and Commonalty, may otherwise have to the Soil, as Lords of the Fee: And that no Person or Persons, other than those authorized and appointed by the said Commissioners, shall presume to convert to their own Use the said Filth, Dung, and Rakings, on Pain of forfeiting any Sum not exceeding the Sum of Ten Shillings for every such Offence; provided, nevertheless, that no Person or Persons shall be subject to any Penalty, for removing any Dirt, Filth, or Dung, that shall have been heaped up in the said Streets for Hours or more, or after the said Streets shall have been neglected to be swept for Day

THAT the Commissioners may appoint Collectors, Clerks, Treasurers, Scavengers, Rakers, and such other Officers, or any of them; and appoint them such Salaries as they shall judge expedient.

THAT a certain Sum of Money, not exceeding shall be raised on the several Parishes within the said City, in such Shares and Proportions as the said Parishes contribute to the Poor Rate in the present Year 1768. That the said Sums shall be assessed on the Owners of Lands, Houses, Shops, Warehouses, Cellars, Vaults, or other Tenements, within the said City and County thereof, and such Parts of the said City and County as to the said Commissioners shall seem expedient; provided that no Shops, Warehouses, Cellars, Vaults, or other Tenements, within the said City and County thereof, receiving no Benefit or Advantage from the Provisions of this Act, shall be contributory to the said Rates and Assessment hereby imposed. And that the Share of such Rate or Assessment

Assessment payable by any Parish shall be proportionably abated for, and in respect of, such Houses, Shops, Warehouses, Cellars, Vaults, or other Tenements, situated therein, and not contributory thereto, as aforesaid.

THAT Commissioners and their Officers shall have Liberty to inspect the Poor Rates of the several Parishes, within the said City and County thereof.

THAT, when Houses are let out to One or more Tenants, the Owner or Owners of the said House or Houses shall be rated; and the Tenants or Occupiers of any Part of such Houses shall be compellable to pay the Whole, and may deduct the same out of his or her Rent.

THAT Houses unoccupied shall be assessed at One Half of their Rate, and the Houses shall be chargeable therewith.

THAT all Parish Churches, Church-Yards, Chapels, Meeting-Houses, and publick Buildings, shall be rated and assessed for every square Yard belonging thereunto, in such Proportion as the said Commissioners shall assess the same; and the Church-Wardens, Owners, or Proprietors thereof, shall, respectively, be compellable to pay the same.

THAT Rates and Assessments neglected or refused to be paid shall be levied by Distress: And the Collectors are hereby authorized to distrain the Goods and Chattles of Persons so neglecting or refusing, and to sell the same, and to return the Overplus. If a Person assessed shall, before Payment of such Assessment, remove out of the said City and County thereof, a Justice of the Peace of the said City and County may grant a Warrant of Distress, to be backed by a Justice of the Peace of and for any other County where such Person shall remove, and the same shall be there executed.

THAT the Master, or other Person or Persons, having the Command of any Ship, Lighter, or Vessel, unloading, or which shall unlade, within the Port and Haven of Exeter, shall pay to the Collector or Collectors, to be appointed as aforesaid by the said Commissioners, for the following Goods so unladen, and which shall be consigned, or otherwise come, to the Use of the Inhabitants of the said City and County thereof, (that is to say) for every Quarter of Coals, of Winchester Measure, any Sum or Sums of Money not exceeding the Sum of Twopence; and for every Pipe of Wine, such farther Sum or Sums of Money, not exceeding Five Shillings, as the said Commissioners, or the major Part of them, assembled in Manner aforesaid, shall, from Time to Time, direct and appoint. And, to the Intent that the said Sums of Money, to be paid as aforesaid, may be duly levied and collected to the Uses of this Act; —

THAT it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Collectors for the Time being, and every of them, so appointed, in Pursuance of this Act, from Time to Time, and at all convenient Times, to enter into any Ship, Vessel, or Lighter, within the said Port of Exeter, in Whole or in Part laden with Coals or Wine,

and to demand the Impositions hereby placed thereon for the same; and likewise to demand of the Collector of the Customs of the said Port, a List of the Quarters of Coals and Pipes of Wine imported, in all or any of the Ships, Vessels, or Lighters, into the said Port. And the said Collector of the Custom is hereby authorized and required to furnish the Collector or Collectors appointed, in Pursuance of this Act with such Lists, taking a Fee of _____ for every List of the Number of Quarters of Coals and Pipes of Wine aboard each Vessel, Ship, or Lighter, and no more. And, in Case the Master of such Ship, Vessel or Lighter, or other Person or Persons having the Command thereof, shall, on Request, neglect or refuse to pay the said Impositions on Coals and Wine, it shall be lawful to and for the said Collector or Collectors to attach or distrain such Ship, Lighter, or Vessel, or any Tackle, Furniture, and Apparel thereof, until the said Impositions shall be fully paid and satisfied.

To the Intent that the Consumers of Coals and Wine may bear the Burthen of the Impositions hereby granted thereon, and may not be aggrieved by an Advance on the said Commodities over and above the Sum or Sums of Money hereby imposed, every Master of a Ship, Lighter, or other Vessel, Merchant, or Dealer by Wholesale or Retail, in selling the Commodities subject to the said Impositions, may and shall demand, and be entitled to receive, of the Buyer, the Imposts payable on the said Commodities, or the just Share and Proportion thereof, to the lowest Denomination of Coin current in this Kingdom, distinct and apart from the Price of the same, and no more. And every such Merchant, Dealer, or Master of a Ship, Lighter, or other Vessel, who shall refuse so to distinguish the Price of the said Commodities from the Imposts payable thereon, or the just Proportion thereof, on the Request of the Buyer, and after Notice given of the Requisition of this Act, shall forfeit

THAT the said Commissioners are hereby impowered and authorized to have a Common Seal; and likewise to raise such Sum or Sums of Money, from Time to Time, as to them shall seem most expedient, by granting Annuities for Lives under their Common Seal, so that the Payments of such Annuities shall not exceed One Hundred and Twenty Pounds, or shall borrow and take up at Interest any Sum or Sums of Money, provided that the Sums so raised do not altogether exceed the Sum of Eighteen Hundred Pounds, and that the said Sums so raised shall be applied to defray the Expence of new paving the Streets, Ways, and Passages, of the said City and County thereof, or to such Parts thereof as to the said Commissioners, or to the major Part of them, from Time to Time, shall be deemed fitting and expedient; and likewise to the purchasing, erecting, and enlightening an additional Number of Lamps, and to the other Uses of this Act. And that the said Commissioners, or the major Part of them, may mortgage the said Imposts for securing the Re-payment of the Money to be raised or borrowed as aforesaid. The Number of Lamps to be regulated by the Commissioners, but to be subject to the same Regulations as the Lamps erected by Virtue of the former Act.

THAT

THAT any Person who shall make use of Coals, so unladen in the Port of Exeter, in the manufacturing of Woollen Cloths, may make Proof in Writing, by Oath, before a Justice of the Peace of the County wherein he lives, and usually resides, specifying the Quantity of Coals so used; which Oath the Justice, to whom Application shall be made for that Purpose, is hereby authorized and required to administer, and likewise to sign the Writing, without exacting any Fee for the same; and such Affidavit, so made and signed, shall be a sufficient Warrant to the Treasurer or Receiver of the said Commissioners, to repay, to the Person so applying, the Duties before collected on the Coals, as aforesaid, without Fee or Reward.

THAT upon and after the first Sunday after the first General Meeting of the said Commissioners, there shall be paid to the Receiver or Receivers, Collector or Collectors of the Tolls, for the Time being, at the several Turnpike Gates, erected, or to be erected, in the Roads around, and nearest to, the said City, an additional Toll, equal to the Toll now paid, or hereafter to be paid, for all Horses, Carts, Coaches, and Carriages, passing through the same. And the Receiver or Receivers, Collector or Collectors, of the said Tolls, shall, for the said Collection, receive such Sum, not exceeding as the said Commissioners shall adjudge. And such Receiver or Receivers, Collector or Collectors, shall have the same Power of Distress, and be enabled to recover the said Tolls; and, in Case of Actions being brought against them for any Thing done in Pursuance, shall be intitled to the like Advantages and Relief as is, or shall be, provided for them by the several Acts of Parliament, under which they now or hereafter may respectively act.

THAT the common Sewers of the said City shall be vested in the said Commissioners: And that it shall be lawful for the said Commissioners to open new common Sewers, when and where they shall judge expedient; and the common Sewers so opened shall be vested in the said Commissioners.

THAT the Monies raised by Virtue of this Act shall be vested in the Commissioners, and shall be employed to the Purposes of this Act, and to no other Purpose whatsoever.

THAT the Commissioners may cause any Number of fixed or moveable Dust-Boxes, Dust-Holes, or other Conveniencies, wherein Dust, Ashes, and other Filth, may be deposited: And that the same be removed every Day, by the Persons to be appointed by the Commissioners.

THAT no Person shall throw, cast, or lay, Ashes, Filth, Offal, Dirt, Rubbish, broken Glass, Earthen Ware, or other Annoyance, in any of the Streets, Lanes, Ways, Passages, and Places, of the said City; but shall empty the same into the said Dust-Holes, on Penalty of forfeiting any Sum not exceeding Twenty Shillings.

THAT all Signs, Sign-Posts, Sign-Irons, Penthouses, Boards, Sheds, Spouts, Gutters, Steps, Bulks, encroaching on Street, beyond the Houses to which they

are affixed, or any Encroachment, Projection, or Annoyance whatsoever, already built, placed, or hung, or which shall hereafter be built, placed, or hung, in any of the Streets, Lanes, Ways, and Passages, within the said City, shall be taken down and removed by the said Commissioners or their Order.

THAT the Pavements of the said City, which shall be dug up for laying or amending the Water Pipes, shall be repaired at the Expence of the Proprietor thereof, by the Paviments employed by the said Commissioners.

THAT if any Person or Persons shall for the future drive, carry, or place, or cause to be driven, carried, or placed, any Coach, Cart, Waggon, Dray, or Carriage whatsoever, or any Horses (other than such Carriage or Horse which may stand for the Purpose of being laden or unladen), or any Casks, Package, Timber, Stones, or any other Material or Thing, which may obstruct the free Passage of any Path, Way, or Street, within the said City and County thereof, which shall be contributory to the Assessments to be imposed in Pursuance of this Act, after Hours Notice given by the said Commissioners, or by any one of them, or by any Person or Persons to be by them appointed for supervising, inspecting, and removing, Nuisances, Obstructions, and other Annoyances, found within such Part of the said City and County as shall be contributory to the said Assessments; or shall cause any Carriage or Horse, which shall stand for the Purpose of being laden or unladen, to remain longer than is necessary for that Purpose, or shall not sweep away the Straw, Filth, and Dung, occasioned by such Lading or Unlading, shall, for every such Offence, forfeit any Sum not exceeding Ten Shillings. And that the said Commissioners, or any of them, or any Person to be by them appointed as aforesaid, shall seize such Horse, Carriage, &c. and detain the same, till the Driver or Owner thereof shall consent to appear before Two Justices of the Peace of and for the said County, and there to abide the Judgment of such Justices, touching the Forfeiture of all and every of the said Penalties; and likewise to detain and sell such Horse, Carriage, &c. in Case the Driver or Owner thereof shall not, within Three Days after Conviction, pay the said Penalty; and out of the Money arising from such Sale, shall deduct the said Forfeiture, the Costs of the Conviction, and reasonable Charges for keeping such Horse, Carriage, &c. and shall render the Overplus to the Owner or Driver respectively.

THAT Receivers or Collectors of Rates and Assessments shall be compelled to account, and to pay the Balance of this Account to the Commissioners, by Distress and Sale of Goods and Chattles, and, in Default of Distress, by Imprisonment.

THAT a like Remedy be provided against Executors or Administrators of such Receivers or Collectors, so far as Assets have come to their Hands; and that Payment thereof may be pleaded in Bar to any Demand to be made by other Creditors of their respective Testators.

THAT Persons paying the Rates hereby assessed, or serving in any Office under this Act, shall not thereby gain any Settlement.

THAT

THAT Appeal to the Quarter-Sessions shall be given to any Party aggrieved by any Thing done in the Execution of this Act, whose Determination shall be final.

THAT no Writ of Certiorari shall issue to remove Proceedings; and that Proceedings shall not be void merely for Want of Form.

THAT all Forfeitures given by this Act shall be levied by Distress and Sale, on Conviction before Two Justices of the Peace; and, in Default of the Distress, the Offender to be committed, for any Term not exceeding Three Months, to the Common Goal or the House of Correction.

THAT no Distress shall be deemed unlawful for any Want of Form, or Irregularity.

THAT no Suit or Action shall be commenced against any Person or Persons, for any Thing done in Pursuance of this Act, until Thirty Days Notice shall be thereof given in Writing to such Person or Persons; nor after sufficient Satisfaction, or Tender thereof, hath been made to the Party aggrieved; nor after Six Calendar Months next after the Fact committed, for which such Suit or Action shall be brought.

THAT Defendants may plead the General Issue, and give the Special Matter in Evidence. And that if the Plaintiff shall become non-suit, or suffer a Discontinuance of his Action, or if a Verdict shall be given against him, the Defendant shall have treble Costs.

THAT this Act shall not extend to the District called the Close of the Cathedral Church of St. Peter.

THAT this Act shall be a publick Act, and need not be specially pleaded.

This Abstract was read at a Meeting of the Gentlemen of the City, assembled at the Guildhall for the Purpose of taking the same into their Consideration; and, at their Desire, is now published. An Amendment has been proposed, by substituting a Duty of Four-pence per Ton on all Commodities imported into the Port of Exeter, for the Use of the Inhabitants of the City, in the Place of the Duty proposed to be laid on Wine. As the Mode of levying this Duty deserves great Consideration, it is not possible for the Person who drew this, without further Inquiry, to submit any Thing to the Publick on that Subject.

